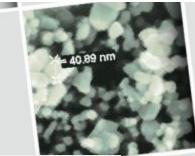




Integrating Nanotechnology as Part of the Curriculum of an Associate Degree in Electronics Technology Program January 30, 2015

The webinar will begin at 1pm Eastern Time



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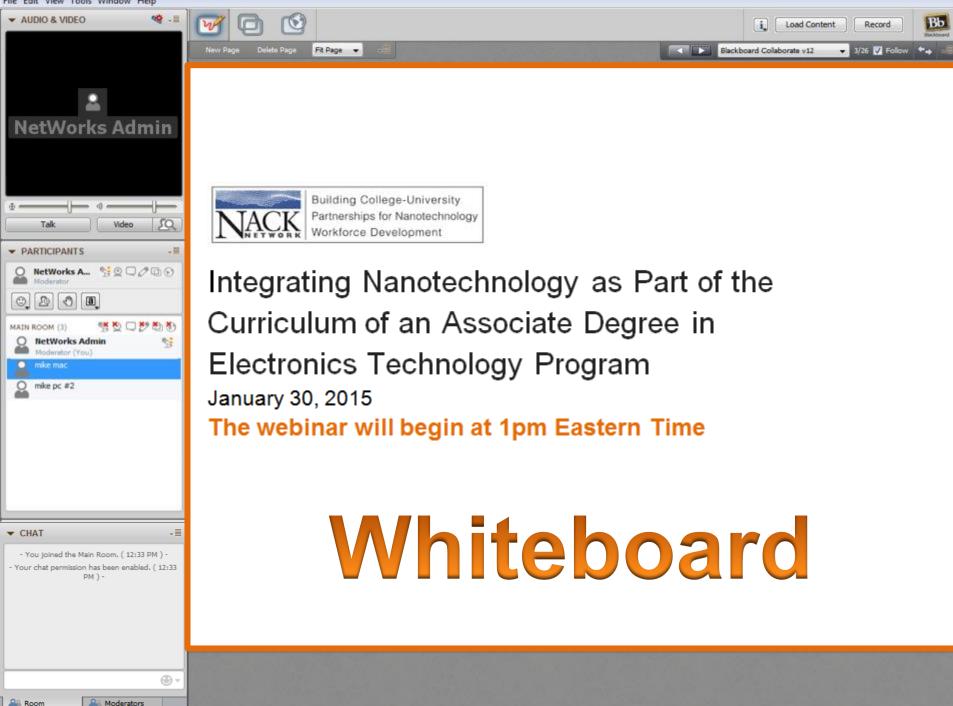


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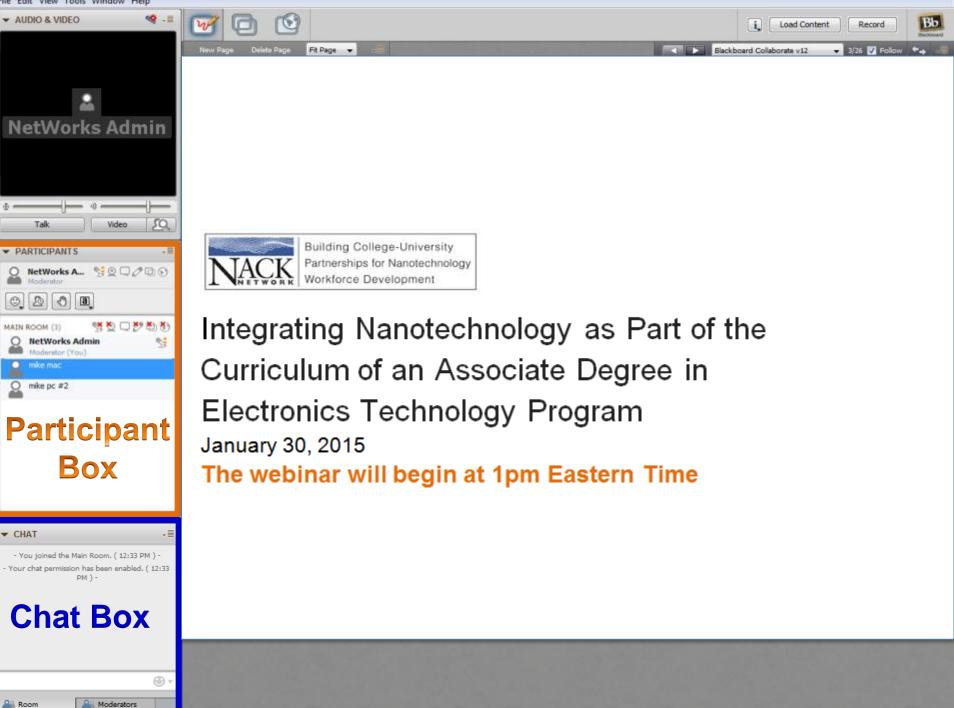
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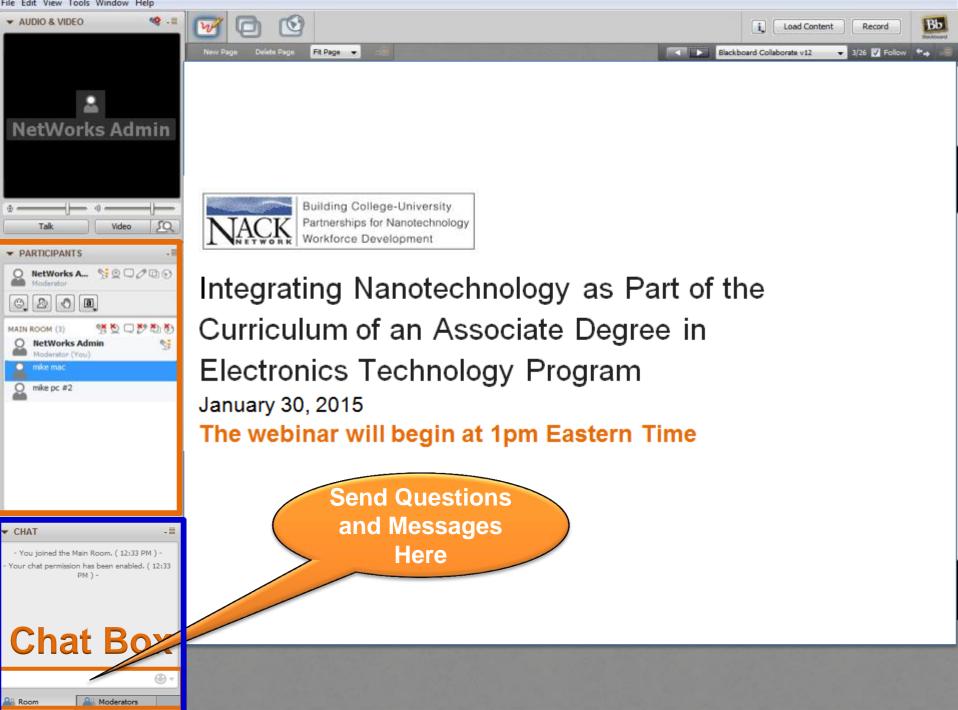
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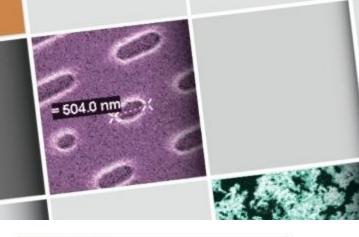


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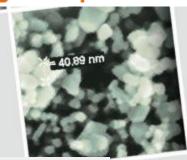
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Integrating Nanotechnology as Part of the Curriculum of an Associate Degree in Electronics Technology Program January 30, 2015 The webinar will begin at 1pm Eastern Time



### **Begin Recording**



= 114.1 nm

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Brought to You By:

The NACK Network, established at the Pennsylvania State College of Engineering, and funded in part by a grant from the National Science Foundation (DUE 1205105).





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#### Dr. Josee Védrine-Pauléus

Dr. Védrine received her Ph.D. in electrical engineering in 2005 from Brown University, with a thesis on flexible display systems. She went on to work as a consultant at the World Bank Institute and joined the development team for The Nelson Mandela African Institute of Science and Technology (NM-AIST). She returned to academia as a postdoctoral researcher at Princeton University researching block copolymeric materials for nanostructures fabrication. She currently holds an associate professorship at the University of Puerto Rico-Humacao in the Department of Physics and Electronics, and has been a part of the NACK Network since 2009.



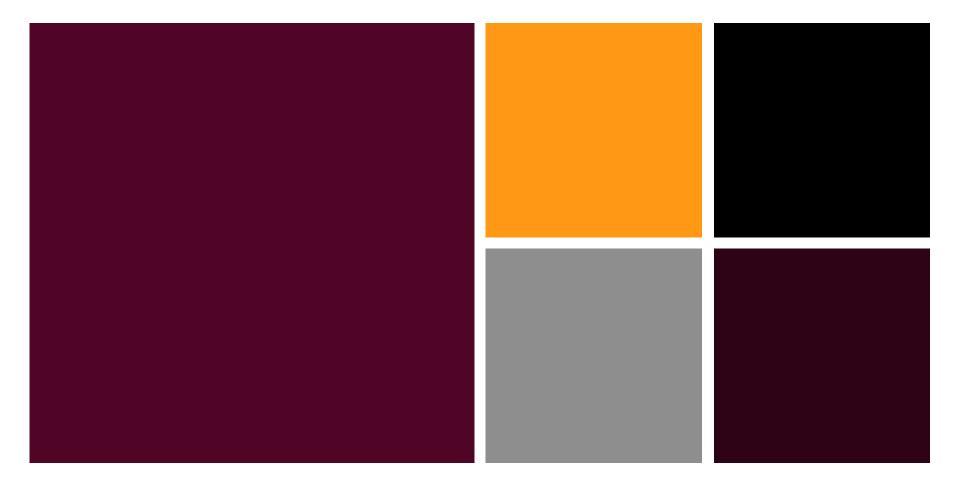
Moderator: Robert Ehrmann, NACK Network



Host: Roxanna Montoya MATEC

# **Objectives**

- Gain insight on how to integrate nanotechnology courses into curriculum using NACK Network resources
- Explore a proven model at the University of Puerto Rico Humacao Campus
- Discover methods for improving programs; making them more attractive to potential students and employers



### Nanotechnology in Electronics Technology Associate Degree

Josee Vedrine (presenter) Rogerio Furlan, Luis G. Rosa <u>nackuprh@gmail.com</u>



# **University of Puerto Rico**







Public University
11 campuses
~50,000 students



- 2 and 4 year undergraduate campus
- ■~3,500 students, ~65% female
- ■~85% of the students receive Pell Grants
- ■~75% of the students graduated from public HS
- ~38% of the students are enrolled in science related programs (Physics Applied to Electronics, Biology, Chemistry and Computational Mathematics)

## **UPRH's Target and Service Areas**

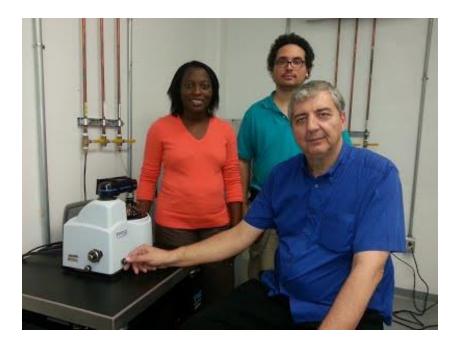


Key industrial areas: biotechnology, medical devices, pharmaceutical, agro biotechnology, aerospace, information technology, apparel manufacturing, creative industries and export services. Puerto Rico is one of the most important biopharmaceutical manufacturing centers in the world.

# Participation of UPRH in the NACK Center/Network



UPRH's Physics and Electronics Department has been a member of the NACK Network since 2008



From left: Dr. Josee Vedrine-Pauléus, Dr. Luis G. Rosa, and Dr. Rogerio Furlan

# Participation of UPRH in the NACK Center/Network





Nanotechnology workshop courses based on the courses of the Pennsylvania State's Nanofabrication Capstone Semester (www.nano4me.org) have been offered at UPRH, one per semester, through our continuing education program, at no charge for participants:





Materials, Safety, and Equipment Overview

for Nanotechnology

- Basic Nanotechnology Processes
- Materials in Nanotechnology
- Patterning for Nanotechnology
- Materials Modification in Nanotechnology (changed to Nanotechnology Applications)
- Characterization, Testing of Nanotechnology Structures, and Materials

### www.nano4me.org Course Codes: ESC 211 – ESC 216



### Participation of UPRH in the NACK Center/Network



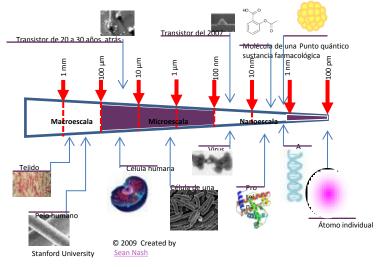
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Implementing a Training Program for the Nanotechnology Workforce at the University of Puerto Rico

- Spanish translation modules
  - Introductory level modules (Módulo 1: Nanotecnología:

¿Qué es y porqué se considera tan importante ahora?)

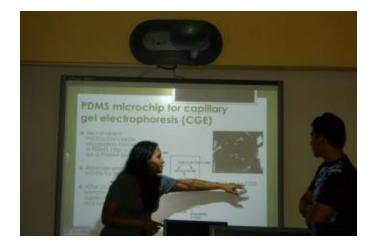
- Undergraduate materials (ESC 211-216)
- Translated modules available at <u>www.nano4me.org</u>



# **Participation Continued**



- One hundred seventy seven (177) certificates awarded to participants who successfully completed workshops as of December 2014, through Continuing Education Office.
- 26% of the participants were students of our Associate Degree in Electronics Technology.
- Two nanotechnology courses were defined with basis on this experience and included in the Associate Degree Curriculum (Industrial Nanotechnology Theory and Laboratory).





Hybrid Cleanroom for Nanotechnology Research and Education



 Synergistic grant from Puerto Rico Industrial Development Company (PRIDCO)



Nanotechnology laboratory (625 sq. ft.) including a 400 sq. ft. class 10,000 cleanroom

# Associate Degree in Electronics Technology

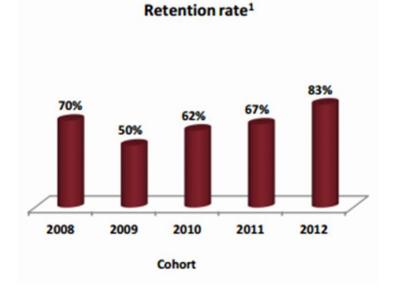




- Program for students who desire enter workforce after short period of study (2 years)
- Develops in students a positive attitude towards the analytical processes
- Graduates are technically prepared and self-motivated to endeavor in their own businesses

# **Program Impact**

- Admission: ~14 students per year (avg. last 5 years)
- Total enrollment: ~30 students
- Degrees awarded per year: ~5 (avg. last 5 years)



- Recent improvements aiming at increasing recruitment and retention:
  - Implementation of technical mathematics course
  - Inclusion of nanotech courses

### Associate Degree in Electronics Technology: Curriculum

FIRST YEAR – FIRST SEMESTER				
Code	Credits	Name	Corequisites	Prerequisites
INGL-3101	3	Basic English I		
ESPA-3101	3	Basic Spanish I		
<b>MATE- 1031</b>	4	Fundamentals of Technical Mathematics I		
FISI-1031	3	Technical Physics I	MATE- 1031 FISI -1033	
FISI -1033	1	Technical Physics I Laboratory	FISI- 1031	
<b>PSIC-1006</b>	3	Human Relations in Industry		
SUBTOTAL	17			

FIRST YEAR – SECOND SEMESTER				
Code	Credits	Name	Corequisites	Prerequisites
INGL -3102	3	Basic English II		INGL-3101
ESPA-3102	3	Basic Spanish II		ESPA-3101
<b>MATE-1032</b>	4	Fundamentals of Technical Mathematics II		MATE-1031
FISI-1032	3	Technical Physics II	FISI-1034	FISI-1031/33
			MATE-1032	MATE-1031
FISI -1034	1	Technical Physics II Laboratory	FISI-1032	FISI-1031/33
			MATE-1032	MATE-1031
<b>TEEL-1021</b>	3	Alternate Current Circuits	TEEL-1022	FISI-1031/33
			MATE-1032	MATE-1031
			FISI-1032/34	
<b>TEEL-1022</b>	1	Alternate Current Circuits Laboratory	TEEL-1021	FISI-1031/33
			MATE-1032	MATE-1031
			FISI-1032/34	
SUBTOTAL	18			

### **Curriculum Continued**

SUMMER					
Code	Credits	Name	Corequisites	Prerequisites	
<b>TEEL-2015</b>	2	Industry Practice		TEEL-1021/22	
				FISI-1032/34	
				MATE-1032	
		SECOND YEAR – FIRST SEMESTER	2		
Code	Credits	Name	Corequisites	Prerequisites	
<b>TEEL-</b> 2031	3	Basic Electronics I	TEEL-2032	TEEL-1021/22	
				MATE-1032	
<b>TEEL- 2032</b>	1	Basic Electronics I Laboratory	TEEL-2031	TEEL-1021/22	
<b>TEEL-</b> 2111	3	Digital Electronics	TEEL-2112	TEEL-1021/22	
				MATE-1032	
<b>TEEL-</b> 2112	1	Digital Electronics Laboratory	TEEL-2111	TEEL-1021/22	
<b>TEEL- 2007</b>	3	Introduction to Computer Programming		MATE-1032	
<b>TEEL-2019</b>	3	Introduction to Quality Control		MATE-1032	
		SECOND YEAR – SECOND SEMESTE			
Code	Credits	Name	Corequisites	Prerequisites	
<b>TEEL</b> -2041	3	Basic Electronics II	TEEL-2042	TEEL-2031/32	
<b>TEEL</b> -2042	1	Basic Electronics II Laboratory	TEEL-2041	TEEL-2031/32	
<b>TEEL</b> -2121	3	Microprocessors	TEEL-2122	TEEL-2111/12	
<b>TEEL</b> -2122	1	Microprocessors Laboratory	TEEL-2121	TEEL-2111/12	
HIST-3245	3	History of Puerto Rico			
TEEL -	3	Industrial Nanotechnology	TEEL-	TEEL-2031/32	
2131			2041/42		
			TEEL-2132		
TEEL -	1	Industrial Nanotechnology Laboratory	TEEL-	TEEL-2031/32	
2132			2041/42		
			TEEL-2131		
SUBTOTAL	15				
TOTAL	68				

# **Technical Curriculum - Summary**

- Electric Circuits (DC/AC)
- Basic Electronics (Analog & Digital)
- Microprocessors and Microcomputers
- Programmable Logic Controllers
- Introduction to Computer Programming
- Introduction to Quality Control
- Introduction to nanotechnology and related technologies
- Industry Practice (100 hours)







# **Questions?**

Please type your questions in the chat box

# Industrial Nanotechnology

- Offered from January 2014
- 3 hours per week / 15 weeks
- Use of NACK's instructional materials in theory: Introductory Level Modules and Undergraduate Materials (www.nano4me.org)
- Experiments developed using local facilities/equipment and kits
- Laboratory taught by faculty and lab technician (maximum of 5 students per group/3 groups)

### Industrial Nanotechnology Lectures

#### Introduction to nanotechnology:

- Nanotechnology: What Is It, and Why Is It So "BIG" Now? (Introductory Level Module 1)
- A Brief History of Nanotechnology (Introductory Level Module 2)
- A Snapshot of Nanotechnology Today (Introductory Level Module 3)
- The Uniqueness of the Nano-scale (Introductory Level Module 4)
- How Do You Build Things So Small: Top-Down Nanofabrication (Introductory Level Module 7)
- How Do You Build Things So Small: Bottom-Up Nanofabrication (Introductory Level Module 8)
- Nanotechnology: Impact on Microelectronics (Introductory Level Module 10)

#### Safety and environmental Concerns:

- General Safety Awareness, Safety, and Environmental Concerns (ESC211 Unit 1 Lecture 1)
- Gas Safety, Biological Safety, and Nanomaterial Safety (ESC211 Unit 1 Lecture 2)
- Energy, Safety, and Environmental Concerns (ESC211 Unit 1 Lecture 3)

#### Elements of vacuum systems:

- Overview of Vacuum Based Systems (ESC211 Unit 2– Lectures 3 and 4)
- Vacuum Gauges, Residual Gas Analyzers, Vacuum Valves (ESC211 Unit 2– Lecture 5)
- Vacuum Pumps, Vacuum Leaks (ESC211 Unit 2– Lecture 6)

### Industrial Nanotechnology Lectures, cont.

#### Electrical and magnetic materials:

- Classifying Materials by Physical Properties: Electrical Properties, Part I, II, and III (ESC211 Unit 3– Lectures 7, 8, and 9)
- Classifying Materials by Physical Properties: Magnetic Properties (ESC211 Unit 3– Lecture 11)

#### Polymers:

Organic and Inorganic Materials (ESC211 – Unit 3– Lecture 3)

#### Introduction to characterization techniques:

 How Do We "See" Things at the Nano-scale: An Introduction to Characterization Techniques (Introductory Level Module 5)

#### Manufacturing Processes:

- Plasma Basics (ESC212 Unit 2– Lecture 1)
- Dielectrics by Growth and Deposition (ESC215 Unit 4– Lecture 1)
- CVD/LPCVD (ESC212 Unit 5 Lecture 1)
- PVD (ESC212 Unit 6– Lecture 1)
- PECVD (ESC215 Unit 1 Lectures 1)
- Patten Transfer and Lithography Techniques (ESC212 Unit 4– Lecture 1) and Movie (Silicon Run Lithigraphy - <u>http://siliconrun.com</u>) and Discussion
- Dry Etching Chemistry (ESC215 Unit 2 Lectures 1 and 2)
- Wet Etching (ESC212 Unit 3 Lecture 1)

#### Integrated Circuits Manufacturing:

Movie (Silicon Run Lite - <u>http://siliconrun.com</u>) and Discussion

### Industrial Nanotechnology Lectures, cont.

#### Materials in nanotechnology:

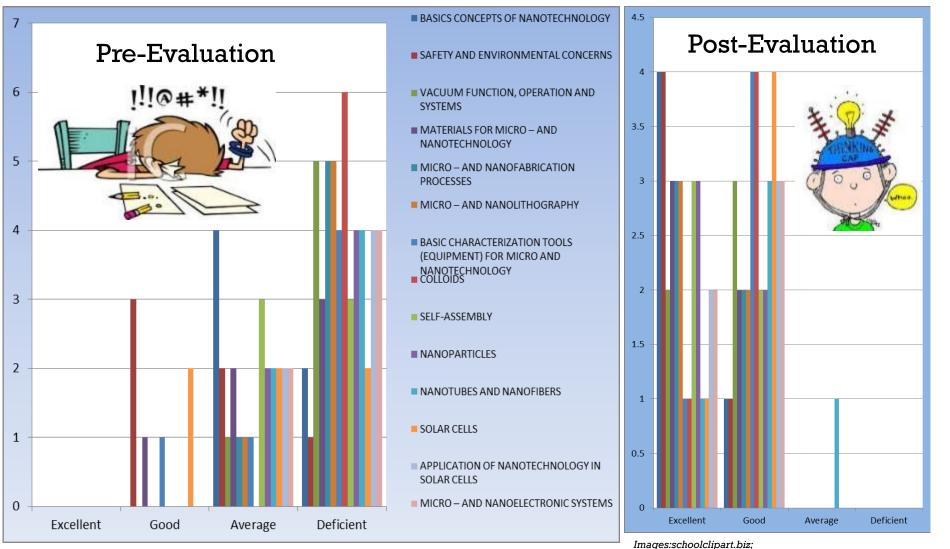
- An Introduction to Colloidal and Self-Assembled Materials (ESC213 Unit 1 Lectures 1 and 2)
- An Introduction to Nanoparticles and Nanostructures (ESC213 Unit 2 Lecture 1)
- An Introduction to Nanoparticle Synthesis and Applications (ESC213 Unit 3 Lecture 1)
- Quantum Dot Physics, Synthesis, and Applications (ESC213 Unit 4 Lecture 1)
- Solar cells:
  - Organic Solar Cells (ESC215 Unit 5 Lecture 1)
- Introduction to Nano and Microelectromechanical Systems (NMEMS):
  - Introduction to NMEMS, Bulk and Surface Micromachining and Applications (Sensors and Actuators) (Power Point prepared by R. Furlan)
  - Movie (MEMS Making Micro Machines, Silicon Run <u>http://siliconrun.com</u>) and Discussion
  - Design of a Microfluidic devices: Flow Divider (Bulk Micromachining) and Flow Meter with Free-Standing Filaments (Surface Micromachining)

### Industrial Nanotechnology Laboratory

- Safety and Environmental Concerns
- Cleanroom Protocol
- Vacuum Simulator (EquipSIM) and Demonstration of Vacuum System
- Optical Microscopy
- Ellipsometry
- Profilometry
- Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM)
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Thermal Evaporation
- Sputtering
- Spin Coat and Optical Lithography
- Block Copolymers for Nanolithography
- Fabrication of Micro and Nanofibers using Electrospinning
- Fabrication and Characterization of Solar Cells using Nanotechnology



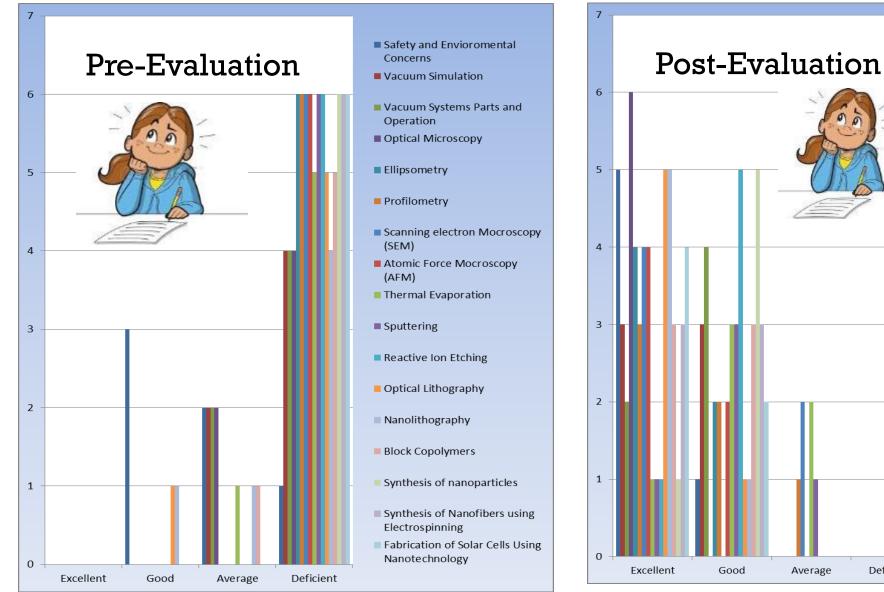
### Pre/Post Evaluation - Industrial Nanotechnology



Cohort 2014 – sample of 6

Images:schoolclipart.biz; blogs.baruch.cuny.educampus.com cherrycreekschools.org

### Pre/Post Evaluation Results Continued



Cohort 2014 – sample of 6

Deficient

### Student Survey – Industrial Nanotechnology Lab and Theory

Questions		Range	Number of Answers
a	I would rate the lecture sessions.	0 (Low)	
		1	
		2	
		3	
		4	2
		5 (High)	4
b	I would rate the lab sessions.	0 (Low)	
		1	
		2	
		3	
		4	1
		5 (High)	5
c	The lecture sessions scheduled allowed time for learning the subject matter.	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
		No answer	
d	The laboratory sessions scheduled	yes	6
	provided adequate time for developing nanotechnology- processing skills.	no if no, please comment	

### Student Survey – Industrial Nanotechnology Lab and Theory

е	The lecture instructors were well prepared for class.	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
f	The laboratory instructors were well prepared for class.	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
a	The pace of the workshop was	Too slow	1
		About right	5
		Too fast	
h	The methods of evaluating student work were fair and appropriate.	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
i	The instructors provided	yes	6
	opportunities for students to demonstrate their abilities.	no if no, please comment	
j	The required readings were valuable.	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
k	The students were encouraged to	yes	6
	participate in class discussions.	no if no, please comment	

## Student Survey – Industrial Nanotechnology Lab and Theory

1	The instructors made students feel welcome in	yes	6
	seeking help/advice in or outside class.	no if no, please comment	
m	The feedback on examinations and graded material was valuable.	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
n	The instructors achieved	yes	6
	objectives of the courses.	no if no, please comment	
0	The instructors met classes, labs, etc. regularly.	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
p	I have learned the subject materials and developed the skills presented in the workshop:	yes	6
		no if no, please comment	
q	My enthusiasm for learning	Very high	2
	during the courses was:	High	4
		Average	
		Low	
		Very Low	
Comments:		No answer	
1	An experience very pleasant, si	ince I've learned new and innovation	ng things.
2	Honestly it was a good class.		

## **Lessons Learned and Conclusions**

- Proof of Concept from NACK Workshops course delivery (workshops, training at Penn State, access to instructional materials) *facilitated* implementation of nanotech courses
- Nanotech courses have been recognized as a valuable asset by the university's administration, by the Associate Degree Program's Advisory Board (which includes members from local companies) and by ABET (during recent site visit)
- Student evaluations and comments of the course were very positive
- We hope the nanotech courses will continue to impact recruitment and retention (this will be measured next year)

# **Questions?**

### Please type your questions in the chat box

 UPRH's Physics and Electronics Department is a member since 2008

Visit US! (https://sites.google.com/site/nackupr)

Dr. Josee Vedrine-Pauléus (josee.vedrine@upr.edu), Dr. Luis G. Rosa (luis.rosa13@upr.edu), and Dr. Rogerio Furlan (rogerio.furlan@upr.edu) nackuprh@gmail.com

(Thanks to Melanie Perez, Ruby Melendez, Marlene Bazan for their supporting roles)



Whether you are joining us live or watching the recorded version of this webinar, please take 1 minute to provide your feedback and suggestions.

Survey link

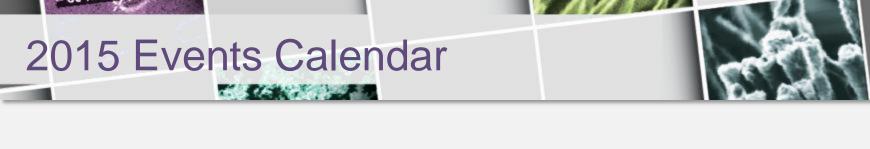


# To access this recording, slides, and handout visit <u>nano4me.org/webinars.php</u>



If you attended the live version of this 1.5 hour webinar and would like a certificate of participation, please email:

sbarger@engr.psu.edu



March 27, 2015 Webinar

April 24, 2015 Webinar

**April 13 – 16, 2015** *Workshop* 

**May 12 – 14, 2015** Workshop Nanotechnology, Energy, into Energy Storage

Self-Assembled Monolayers

Nanotechnology Course Resources I: Safety, Processing, and Applications

Hands-On Introduction to Nanotechnology for Educators

Want more events? Visit www.nano4me.org/webinars for more details about

these and other upcoming workshops and webinars in 2015.