

An Overview of Alternative Models for Educating a Nanotechnology Workforce

Stephen J. Fonash, Ph.D.
Kunkle Chair Professor of Engineering Sciences
Director, NSF National Nanotechnology Applications
and Career Knowledge (NACK) Network

sfonash@psu.edu

Educating a Nanotechnology Workforce

**Focus is on 2-year degree students
and sophomore level 4-year degree
students**

Many diverse institutions involved

Need a Well Thought-out Approach to Courses. Our Conclusions:

- (1) Need Core Skills Courses approved by industry
- (2) Core Skill Courses need to provide a broad background which students can build-on for their professional lifetimes.
- (3) As much hands-on exposure as possible is needed in these courses. Labs should cover as broad a range of nanotechnology synthesis, fabrication, and characterization, as is possible.
- (4) Core Skill Courses need to be transferrable to 4-year degree programs.
- (5) Core Courses must be refreshed and kept at the cutting edge of science and technology.
- (6) Core Courses can not be specialized. Must be broad to attract students from a variety of STEM programs across an institution.
- (7) Can add Specialized Courses to serve local industry, as needed.

Need a Well Thought-out Approach to Facilities. Our Conclusions:

- (1) Two-year degree programs must carefully choose facilities and equipment assessing (a) usefulness in nanotechnology, (b) cost, and, most of all, (c) maintenance requirements.
- (2) Partnerships between two-year institutions to share facilities and equipment obviously reduce cost and the maintenance burdens.
- (3) Partnerships between two-year institutions and research university and/or government nanofabrication facilities open the door to accessing state-of-the-art equipment as well as to accessing the expertise of the people who use nanofabrication daily and are pushing forward its frontiers.
- (4) Partnerships of two-year institutions with research university and/or government nanofabs means you can expose your students to state-of-the-art facilities but these nanofabs buy and maintain it.

Some Alternative Models for Course Resources:

- (1) Each institution develops and up-dates its own cutting-edge courses. Has development costs and time investment.
- (2) Or each institution uses the NACK Network 6-course Core Suite of Industry-approved skill courses, as best serves its program. NACK Network is responsible for up-dating courses.
- (3) NACK Network courses have coordinated lectures and labs.
- (4) NACK Network courses are the only comprehensive, industry-approved, 6-course lectures + labs suite available---and their use is free of charge thanks to NSF!

Each Institution uses the NACK Network 6-course Core Skill Suite, as best serves its program:

- (1) Can use PowerPoint lecture and lab materials in their entirety for free.
- (2) Can use videoed lectures and labs in their entirety for free.
- (3) Can use videoed lectures or videoed lectures and labs in the “flipped classroom” format (See Economist, Sep 17th 2011) for free.
- (4) Can use parts of PowerPoint materials or videos to augment courses for free.
- (5) Can make courses available to students for Penn State credits by students’ taking the 6 core courses on Penn State’s World Campus for tuition costs.

Suite of Six Nanotechnology Core Skills Courses

The Courses

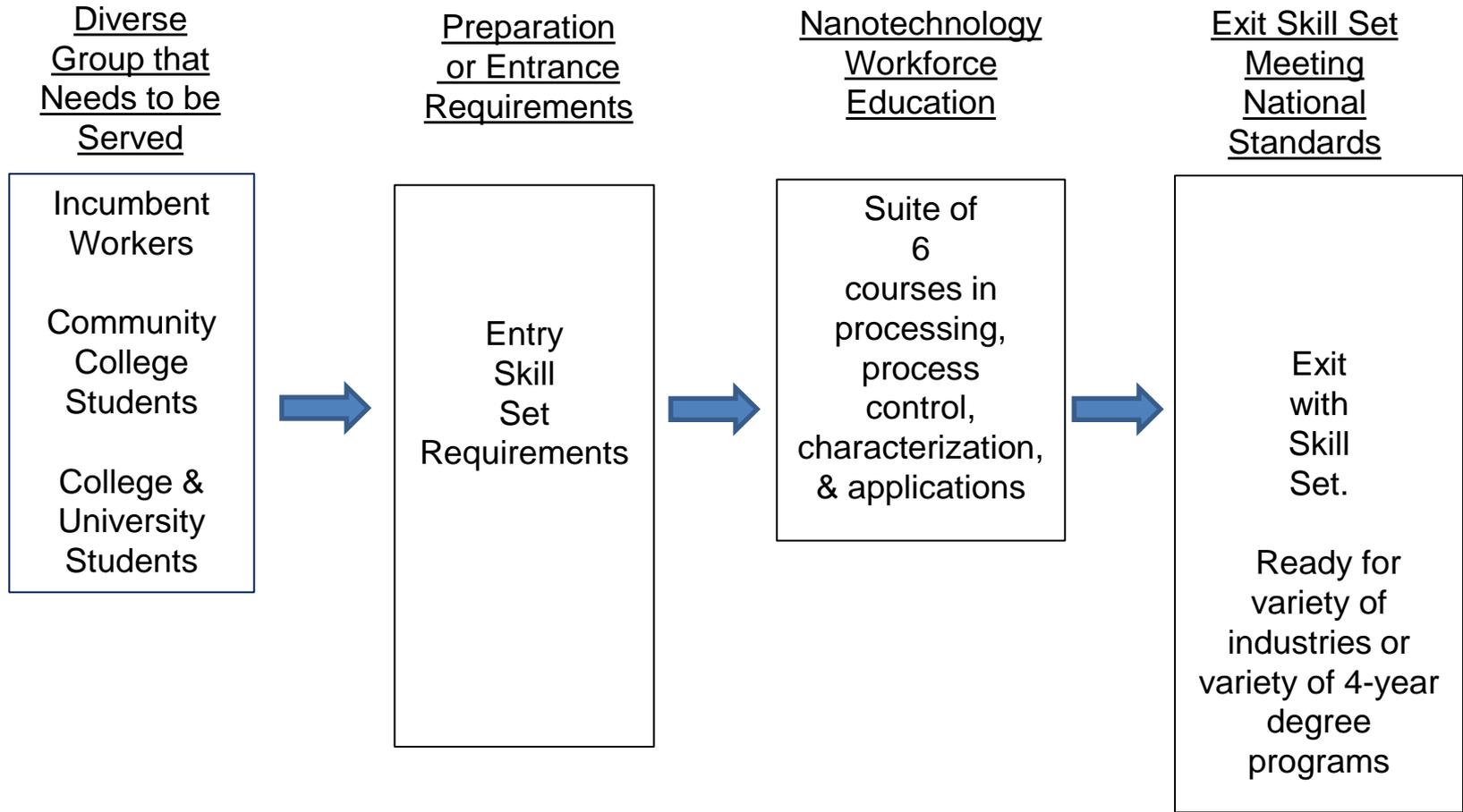
- E SC 211 Material, Safety and Equipment Overview for Nanotechnology
- E SC 212 Basic Nanotechnology Processes
- E SC 213 Materials in Nanotechnology
- E SC 214 Patterning for Nanotechnology
- E SC 215 Nanotechnology Applications
- E SC 216 Characterization

Summary of Skills Necessary to Take these Courses

- Basic properties of matter: atoms, molecules, gases, liquids, solids
- Basic concepts of chemistry
- Basic concepts of electro-magnetic phenomena
- Basic concepts of electrostatics
- Interaction of energy and matter
- Physics of light
- Introduction to biology (Optional)



6 Core-Skill Course Suite Workforce Education Model



Some Alternative Models for Equipment and Facility Resources:

- (1) Each (cc) institution buys and maintains its own equipment and facilities.
- (2) Or each institution shares facilities with one or more other (cc) institutions.
- (3) Or cc's and research universities and or government nanofab facilities form partnerships to give students access to state-of-the-art equipment and expertise (similar to nursing programs).

Alternative Models for Equipment & Facilities:

<p>Central Facility Partnership</p>	<p>CC's + Research University</p>	<p>Can draw students from large area for Courses taught at central facility</p>	<p>Students have access to cutting edge equipment</p>	<p>Labs at cc + labs at research university</p>	<p>Only have tolerable costs at cc</p>
<p>Shared cc Facilities Partnership</p>	<p>Several CCs share facilities and equipment</p>	<p>Courses taught at one or both cc's</p>	<p>Students have access to better range of equipment</p>	<p>Labs at both cc'a. Can also use NACK Network remote access to tools</p>	<p>Costs are shared between cc's</p>

Alternative Models for Equipment & Facilities :

<p>Community College has its own Facility Can also use remote access to NACK tools</p>	<p>Can take trips to Research University</p>	<p>Courses taught at this cc</p>	<p>Trips can provide access to cutting edge equipment</p>	<p>Labs at cc + limited number of labs at research university on trips</p>	<p>Have to maintain facilities at cc</p>
<p>CC only uses facilities at cc Can also use remote access to NACK tools</p>	<p>No use of trips to facilities</p>	<p>Courses taught at cc</p>	<p>Students have access to limited range of equipment</p>	<p>Labs at cc only</p>	<p>Costs are carried by CC</p>

NACK Network Consulting and Academic Resources for Nanotechnology and Nanotechnology Manufacturing Course and Program Development

- (1) Guidance in curriculum development (including survey results on industry perspectives and on curriculum approaches that work best).
- (2) Guidance in successful partnering with research universities for facilities/expertise access (including developing 2+2 paths).
- (3) Use of a full suite of 6 industry-approved, nanotechnology courses for implementation in any manner that best fits your needs; i.e., can be given in one semester integrated into STEM semester sequencing or given piecemeal.
- (4) Course outlines including all already prepared lectures and labs for the 6 courses. These can be used in whole or piecemeal.
- (5) Videoed lectures and labs available for the 6 courses. These also can be used in whole or piecemeal.
- (6) Workshops on how to teach and use these 6 courses.
- (7) A Nanotechnology Overview Workshop.
- (8) Web access to webinars and to use of advanced characterization tools such as FESEM.
- (9) The option of having your students take (one or more of) the 6 courses on the web using Penn State's World Campus and thereby getting (1) a PSU certificate and/or (2) PSU credits on completion of the suite of 6. (PSU tuition is charged in this case and amount depends on whether option (1) or (2) is chosen.)
- (10) Program sustainability guidance.

